The Foundations of Education provides a rigorous historical examination of cultural expressions that are ubiquitously manifest in the American public school system. This course examines the history of education from the eighteenth through the twenty-first centuries. This history examines the social, political, and economic goals of schooling, all of which includes an examination of how children were socialized as good citizens, productive employees, and advocates of American culture, politics, and business throughout the history of the United States. This course also analyzes the intellectual trajectory of education through the philosophies of education espoused by noted theorists John Locke, Jacques Roseau, Pestalozzi, Montessori, W.E.B. DuBois, John Dewey, Myles Horton, Paulo Freire, Howard Gardner and other influential schools of thought that shaped how we define childhood and how to best educate youth. Fundamental to this analysis is a framework of diversity and how communities of color experienced these ideals and the tensions associated with them. Finally, as this course concludes with an examination of the contemporary status of American education, concluding course topics interrogate the ethical dilemmas associated with American education. This examination includes issues such as the appropriate role of educators in a growing multiracial democracy, appreciating diversity in an era of re-segregation, the status of equal opportunity in education for all students, the role of school choice and charter schools in educational reform, and the shift toward the privatization of American public schools.

Required Texts:

- Supplemental course readings will be posted on OAKS

Please note: iPads, tablets, or laptops are not required for this course, but their use is strongly encouraged. It is expected that students bring electronic or hard copies of the readings and PowerPoints to each class for lecture, discussion, and small group work.
General Education Student Learning Outcomes:

1) Students analyze how ideas are represented, interpreted or valued in various expressions of human culture.

2) Students examine relevant primary source materials as understood by the discipline and interpret the material in writing assignments.

These outcomes will be assessed through the History of the Common Schools paper (assignment 4).

Course Outcomes:

1) Students examine the historical origins of American education in the eighteenth century and delineate the major historical trends and tensions through No Child Left Behind (2001) quizzes, presentations and a midterm and final exam.

2) Students discuss and demonstrate an understanding of major, overarching educational philosophies in on-line discussion prompts and a philosophy of education paper.

3) Students identify significant federal policy including the National Defense Education Act (1958), the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (1965), the No Child Left Behind Act (2001), Race to the Top (2010) and the Dream Act in on-line discussion prompts and the final exam.

4) Students conduct primary source analysis through archival research, demonstrate an ability to interpret primary sources, and to construct an historical argument in a primary source analysis paper.

5) Students reflect upon their assumptions and beliefs about the field of education in relation to race, class, and gender in a critical autobiography paper.

6) Students professionally present and demonstrate effective communication skills in a student-led presentation on an assigned topic.
Course Assignments:

- All writing assignments must be submitted in the OAKS dropbox for this course. Assignments SHOULD NOT be submitted by email without instructor approval.
- All written assignments should use APA formatting. The following link is a good guide if you are not familiar or have questions: https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

Assignment 1: Pop Quizzes
Up to 8 “Pop Quizzes” will be given randomly over the course of the semester. Questions for the pop quizzes will come directly from assigned readings and classroom discussions. Students may use notes for pop quizzes. Students MAY NOT access readings during the quiz. Your lowest pop quiz grade will be dropped (20 pts each)

Assignment 2: Topics Presentation: Current Issues in Education
Each student is responsible for presenting their research on a topic or event in education. A list of potential topics related to educational issues will be distributed in class or you may choose a topic of interest to you with instructor approval. Your presentation also includes a 2 page written summary of your findings on the topic. Presentation and Paper are 25 points each (50 pts)

Assessment criteria:
- You were able to engage the class in a productive discussion/presentation lasting 5 minutes.
- You had a thorough understanding of the topic/event discussed.
- You engaged all students at multiple levels of learning.
- Information provided during the presentation is thorough and well researched.
- Technology is incorporated in the presentation.
- Submit a one-two page summary of your presentation in OAKS (main themes, findings, reflection, and bibliography).

Assignment 3: Critical Autobiography Assignment
An important focus of this course is to understand the intersection of culture and society in schools, classrooms, and individuals. The first part of the assignment provides an opportunity for you to reflect on yourself as a culture bearer and on the influence of education in your life. The second part of the assignment provides an opportunity to critically analyze the role of race, class and gender in education. In your thinking address the following: (50 pts)

Part I
1. How long has your family been in the United States? When (approximately) did they arrive? From where did they come? Did they come voluntarily? Where did they settle?
2. What is the economic history of your family? In what kinds of work have members of your family engaged?
3. What is the educational history of your family? When did family members first begin to avail themselves of formal schooling?

Part II
How do you identify with regards to class, gender, sexual orientation, language, and/or ability? How do you benefit and struggle because of these identities (as you discuss in Part I)? How do these identities affect the education of our students?
2. How do schools reflect these notions of race, gender, class, sexual orientation, privilege and discrimination? How can your pedagogy address such issues?
Assignment 4: The History of the Common Schools Paper (SLO 1 and 2)
The main goals of this primary source analysis paper are to give you experience analyzing primary sources related to the history of American education and to better acquaint you with 19th century debates on whether the United States should have a system of publicly funded Common Schools. The purpose of this assignment is to help you understand the multiple perspectives on Common School Reform and to use primary sources to achieve this.

In EDFS 201, we will learn about Horace Mann, the father of American Education. We will read Horace Mann’s 12th Annual Report (1848) as our grounding primary source. We will discuss this document in class, and each of you will be expected to analyze this primary source document in the primary source analysis paper. In addition, you will be required to read and analyze three other primary sources selected from the list below.

It is to be a 1200-1800 words (4-6page) analysis of the primary sources you selected. The paper should address the following four questions:

- How does Horace Mann frame the goals of education in his 12th report? What are his areas of concern about schooling, and how does he address those concerns in his 12th report.
- How do these particular documents fit into the broader context of the Common School debate in early-nineteenth-century America?
- What position or arguments are made in the text regarding free Common Schools, what they can accomplish / not accomplish, and/or what their advantages/disadvantages are?
- How do these documents reflect a range of perspectives and / ideologies about the purpose of schooling for particular groups (race/ethnicity, class, gender, religion, ability, etc.).

Use three (3) of the primary sources below to write your essay. These primary sources are located on OAKS.

- Philadelphia Natl Gazette Editorials - July 1830 & August 1830
- Editorial from Richmond Examiner 1855
- Mr. Bowling’s Remarks at Kentucky Constitutional Convention 1849
- Mr. Hardin’s Remarks at Kentucky Constitutional Convention 1849
- Samuel Lewis First Annual Report Superintendent of Common Schools Ohio 1838
- Selection from Labaree’s 1849 Lecture to American Institute of Instruction
- Calvin Stowe’s Report on Education in Prussia 1837
- Address Given at Mechanics Union Convention 1830
- Open Letter Published in Raleigh Register 1829

The paper will be graded based on (a) how deeply and extensively you are able to analyze the primary source you selected, (b) how effectively you are able to connect it with larger themes and controversies in the Common School movement, (c) the rigor you put into analyzing the limitations of the particular document together with your discussion of the larger context, and (d) the clarity & organization of your writing. (100 pts)

Assignment 6: Final Exam
The final exam provides an opportunity for you to demonstrate your understanding of key concepts and ideas explored in the class. The exam will draw from class discussions and readings. Date to be announced (100 pts)
Attendance and participation
Attendance will be taken. Students who miss more than three classes will be dropped from this course regardless of the time of the semester. Absences will only be excused with a medical note or personal/family emergencies, a formal discussion with the instructor, and documenting the absence. Students with a legitimate, documentable reason may acquire and Absence Memo by bringing documentation to the Office of the Associate Dean of Students at 67 George Street, where the student may fill out a brief form with a schedule of missed class(es), dates missed and the names of the appropriate professors and advisor. Students will not be awarded points for attendance and participation and they will lose 20 points from their total points for each absence beyond the allotted amount (if they remain in the course). No texting or use of social media in class, excessive use will result in points deducted from the final grade.

Honor System:
All students are expected to comply with the honor code of the College of Charleston. Violations of the honor code, in particular plagiarism (including the first offense) will result in a grade of XF for the course.

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA):
In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), all qualified students enrolled in this course are entitled to reasonable accommodations. Please notify the instructor during the first week of class of any accommodations needed for the course. We are here to work with you and invite you to inform us of any accommodations you need. You can also contact the Office of Disability Services at 843.953.1431

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